



2015
People

2.20 World Development Indicators: Health risk factors and future challenges

	Prevalence of smoking		Incidence of tuberculosis	Prevalence of diabetes	Prevalence of HIV					Antiretroviral therapy coverage	Cause of death		
	Male	Female			Total	Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV	Youth, Male	Youth, Female	Communicable diseases and maternal, prenatal, and nutrition conditions		Non-communicable diseases	Injuries	
	% of adults	% of adults	per 100,000 people	% of population ages 20 to 79	% of population ages 15-49	%	% of population ages 15-24	% of population ages 15-24	% of people living with HIV	% of population	% of population	% of population	
	2012	2012	2013	2014	1990	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2012	2012	2012
Afghanistan	..	..	189	8.1	0.1	0.1	42	0.1	0.1	4	46	37	17
Albania	52	8	18	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	90	6
Algeria	..	..	81	7.3	0.1	0.1	46	0.1	0.1	57	15	77	8
American Samoa	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Andorra	39	28	7	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	..	..	320	2.6	0.5	2.4	59	0.6	1.1	25	66	24	10
Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	13	13.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	32	21	24	5.7	0.1	0.5	30	0.2	0.1	47	11	81	7
Armenia	55	2	49	2.6	0.1	0.2	18	0.2	0.1	19	4	92	4
Aruba	..	..	12	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	18	15	6	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	91	6
Austria	37	36	8	6.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	92	5
Azerbaijan	49	0	85	2.6	0.1	0.1	30	0.1	0.1	22	11	84	5
Bahamas, The	..	..	10	12.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	72	8
Bahrain	40	7	18	21.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	78	12
Bangladesh	44	1	224	6.9	0.1	0.1	33	0.1	0.1	14	32	59	9
Barbados	13	1	1	12.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	84	5
Belarus	49	11	70	5.1	0.1	0.5	34	0.1	0.2	20	2	89	9
Belgium	28	21	9	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	87	6
Belize	..	..	37	15.9	0.1	1.2	47	0.3	0.4	56	19	65	16
Benin	16	1	70	1.5	0.5	1.1	59	0.2	0.4	37	55	36	9
Bermuda	..	..	0	12.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhutan	..	..	169	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	56	19
Bolivia	34	19	123	7.3	0.1	0.3	31	0.2	0.1	21	28	59	13
Bosnia and Herzegovina	49	31	46	9.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	91	6
Botswana	..	..	414	3.9	6.7	25.2	57	5.7	8.9	62	54	37	9
Brazil	21	12	46	8.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	74	12
Brunei Darussalam	29	3	58	8.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	80	11
Bulgaria	45	30	29	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	94	3
Burkina Faso	33	5	54	3.7	3.4	0.9	60	0.4	0.5	43	58	32	10
Burundi	..	..	128	4.8	1.4	1.1	59	0.3	0.4	44	60	28	11
Cambodia	45	4	400	3.0	0.1	0.6	53	0.1	0.2	71	37	52	11
Cameroon	34	1	235	5.9	2.6	4.8	59	1.2	2.1	22	61	31	9
Canada	20	14	5	9.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	88	6
Cabo Verde	20	4	143	5.9	0.3	1.1	26	0.8	0.3	36	23	69	9
Cayman Islands	..	..	10	12.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	..	359	7.3	4.4	4.3	58	1.4	2.0	18	73	20	7
Chad	..	..	151	5.8	1.3	2.5	59	0.6	1.0	23	72	21	7
Channel Islands	..	..	..	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	42	37	16	11.2	0.2	0.3	10	0.2	0.1	64	8	84	8
China	49	2	70	8.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	87	8
Hong Kong SAR, China	..	..	76	7.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Macao SAR, China	..	..	88	8.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	17	7	32	7.3	0.1	0.4	31	0.2	0.1	40	13	69	18
Comoros	24	7	34	8.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	38	12
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	326	7.6	1.6	1.0	59	0.3	0.5	23	67	23	10
Congo, Rep.	32	2	382	5.9	3.9	2.8	61	0.9	1.4	17	62	30	8
Costa Rica	20	9	11	9.5	0.1	0.3	27	0.1	0.1	53	7	83	11
Cote d'Ivoire	170	5.6	2.9	3.5	59	0.9	1.4	31	61	31	9
Croatia	39	32	13	5.5	1	93	6
Cuba	53	20	9	6.7	0.1	0.3	21	0.2	0.1	70	6	86	8
Curacao	1	12.8



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	2012	2012	2013	2014	1990	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2012	2012	2012
Cyprus	6	9.3	4	90	6
Czech Republic	38	29	6	6.6	5	90	6
Denmark	21	19	7	6.1	0.1	0.2	27	0.1	0.1	..	7	90	4
Djibouti	619	6.4	0.3	1.6	56	0.5	0.8	16	55	36	9
Dominica	5	11.0
Dominican Republic	19	10	60	11.4	0.5	1.0	48	0.4	0.4	39	17	70	13
Ecuador	15	4	56	5.9	0.1	0.3	24	0.2	0.1	41	18	67	15
Egypt, Arab Rep.	46	0	16	16.6	0.1	0.1	29	0.1	0.1	19	11	85	5
El Salvador	39	11.8	0.2	0.5	35	0.2	0.2	51	14	64	23
Equatorial Guinea	144	6.1	0.1	6.2	56	1.3	2.5	27	59	31	10
Eritrea	92	5.7	0.5	0.7	64	0.2	0.3	49	52	37	12
Estonia	44	25	22	5.7	2	92	5
Ethiopia	9	1	224	5.5	1.3	1.2	62	0.5	0.6	50	60	31	10
Faeroe Islands	5.4
Fiji	41	13	57	10.9	0.1	0.1	40	0.1	0.1	32	12	80	8
Finland	25	20	6	5.8	2	92	6
France	31	26	9	5.2	6	87	7
French Polynesia	22	24.4
Gabon	423	10.7	1.2	3.9	67	0.6	1.3	46	56	36	8
Gambia, The	173	2.0	0.1	1.8	61	0.4	0.7	23	59	32	9
Georgia	59	6	116	2.6	0.1	0.3	20	0.3	0.1	39	3	94	3
Germany	34	29	6	7.9	5	91	4
Ghana	12	1	66	3.8	1.3	1.5	60	0.4	0.6	33	51	42	8
Greece	54	34	5	4.8	6	91	4
Greenland	194
Grenada	4	9.2
Guam	33	20.1
Guatemala	60	10.8	0.1	0.5	39	0.2	0.2	37	34	47	18
Guinea	177	4.4	0.7	1.6	61	0.4	0.7	27	61	31	8
Guinea-Bissau	387	3.8	0.3	3.7	59	0.8	1.5	19	64	28	8
Guyana	109	15.8	0.1	1.8	58	0.7	1.2	44	18	67	16
Haiti	21	3	206	6.7	1.9	1.9	59	0.5	0.8	44	43	48	9
Honduras	37	2	54	11.7	1.0	0.4	44	0.2	0.2	43	23	61	16
Hungary	35	27	18	5.9	2	93	5
Iceland	19	17	4	3.2	4	90	6
India	23	2	171	9.1	28	60	12
Indonesia	72	4	183	6.0	0.1	0.5	37	0.4	0.4	8	22	71	7
Iran, Islamic Rep.	23	1	21	10.0	0.1	0.1	13	0.1	0.1	8	10	76	14
Iraq	45	9.6	19	62	19
Ireland	24	24	9	5.4	0.1	0.3	30	0.1	0.1	..	6	88	6
Isle of Man
Israel	42	20	6	5.5	9	86	5
Italy	29	20	6	4.9	4	92	4
Jamaica	30	6	7	10.5	1.0	1.6	38	0.8	0.6	31	14	79	7
Japan	36	11	18	5.1	13	80	7
Jordan	64	10	6	11.5	13	76	11
Kazakhstan	46	10	139	5.0	0.1	0.2	37	0.1	0.1	25	6	84	11
Kenya	26	2	268	4.5	..	5.3	58	55	64	27	10
Kiribati	67	43	497	26.4
Korea, Dem. Rep.	429	6.2	11	79	10
Korea, Rep.	52	4	97	6.0	8	79	13
Kosovo
Kuwait	24	23.1	16	73	11
Kyrgyz Republic	50	4	141	6.3	0.1	0.3	43	0.1	0.1	19	11	80	9



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	2012	2012	2013	2014	1990	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2012	2012	2012
Lao PDR	60	11	197	5.0	0.1	0.3	46	0.1	0.2	30	43	48	9
Latvia	51	24	50	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	93	5
Lebanon	43	29	16	14.9	0.1	0.1	11	0.1	0.1	43	6	85	9
Lesotho	50	0	916	4.5	1.2	23.4	58	5.9	10.2	35	64	27	9
Liberia	25	3	308	3.8	0.5	1.2	59	0.3	0.4	21	58	34	8
Libya	..	..	40	9.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	78	12
Liechtenstein	..	..	..	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	41	22	65	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	89	8
Luxembourg	27	22	9	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	87	7
Macedonia, FYR	..	..	17	9.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	95	3
Madagascar	..	..	233	3.7	0.1	0.3	46	0.2	0.1	2	51	39	10
Malawi	27	7	156	5.6	8.8	10.0	60	2.4	4.1	50	65	28	7
Malaysia	45	2	99	17.6	0.1	0.5	20	0.1	0.1	21	16	73	11
Maldives	..	..	40	9.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	81	7
Mali	33	3	60	1.6	1.6	1.4	59	0.5	0.7	24	60	31	9
Malta	32	22	11	7.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	92	4
Marshall Islands	..	..	354	37.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	39	4	115	5.2	0.2	0.7	54	0.2	0.4	14	60	32	8
Mauritius	41	4	21	21.2	0.1	0.9	29	0.2	0.2	29	8	85	6
Mexico	23	8	21	12.6	0.7	0.2	21	0.1	0.1	50	11	77	12
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	..	..	188	36.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moldova	45	5	159	2.5	..	0.6	43	..	..	18	4	89	7
Monaco	..	..	2	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	49	6	181	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	79	10
Montenegro	..	..	21	9.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	92	5
Morocco	43	2	104	7.9	0.1	0.1	30	0.1	0.1	25	18	75	7
Mozambique	33	6	552	2.8	1.6	10.6	60	..	..	42	66	23	11
Myanmar	35	8	373	6.1	0.1	0.7	35	0.4	0.3	36	30	59	11
Namibia	36	12	651	6.9	1.6	16.0	54	2.9	5.0	50	47	43	10
Nepal	39	14	156	5.0	0.1	0.2	34	0.1	0.1	27	30	60	11
Netherlands	28	25	6	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	89	4
New Caledonia	..	..	19	20.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	7	9.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	89	7
Nicaragua	..	..	55	12.5	0.2	0.3	28	0.2	0.1	29	15	73	12
Niger	16	0	102	4.2	0.3	0.5	57	0.1	0.2	22	68	25	8
Nigeria	16	1	338	5.3	1.2	3.2	58	0.7	1.3	22	66	24	10
Northern Mariana Islands	..	..	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	26	25	8	5.2	0.1	0.2	29	0.1	0.1	..	8	87	5
Oman	19	1	11	14.5	0.1	0.2	27	0.1	0.1	51	17	68	15
Pakistan	41	4	275	7.9	0.1	0.1	28	0.1	0.1	5	38	51	11
Palau	..	..	44	18.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	13	3	48	8.5	0.2	0.6	25	0.2	0.1	54	17	70	13
Papua New Guinea	..	..	347	6.3	0.1	0.7	57	0.2	0.2	44	48	42	10
Paraguay	31	9	44	7.0	0.1	0.4	34	0.3	0.2	29	15	72	13
Peru	..	7	124	6.5	0.6	0.4	30	0.1	0.1	46	24	66	10
Philippines	46	9	292	6.7	0.1	0.1	12	0.1	0.1	24	25	67	8
Poland	35	26	22	5.6	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	..	3	90	7
Portugal	32	14	26	9.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	86	4
Puerto Rico	..	..	2	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	40	19.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	69	23
Romania	40	23	87	8.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	92	4
Russian Federation	60	23	89	5.0	6	86	8
Rwanda	..	6	69	6.3	3.8	2.8	61	1.0	1.3	68	52	36	13
Samoa	45	20	18	7.6
San Marino	2	5.4



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	% of adults	% of adults	per 100,000 people	% of population ages 20 to 79	% of population ages 15-49	%	% of population ages 15-24	% of population ages 15-24	% of people living with HIV	% of population	% of population	% of population	
	2012	2012	2013	2014	1990	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2012	2012	2012
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	91	5.9	0.3	0.8	39	0.2	0.2	41	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	26	3	14	23.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	78	9
Senegal	22	1	136	5.1	0.2	0.5	43	0.1	0.1	38	57	34	9
Serbia	46	40	18	9.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	95	4
Seychelles	44	9	30	12.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	55	13	313	3.8	0.1	1.4	59	0.2	0.4	20	66	26	8
Singapore	28	5	47	10.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	76	5
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	..	..	5	12.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	41	18	8	7.2	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	..	5	90	5
Slovenia	24	19	8	7.2	0.1	0.1	9	0.1	0.1	..	4	88	8
Solomon Islands	..	..	92	16.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	60	10
Somalia	..	..	285	7.3	0.1	0.5	51	0.2	0.2	5	69	19	12
South Africa	32	7	860	9.4	0.4	18.9	60	4.0	8.1	45	49	43	8
South Sudan	..	..	146	10.1	0.2	2.7	58	0.7	1.3	6	63	26	10
Spain	34	28	13	7.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	92	3
Sri Lanka	29	1	66	7.8	0.1	0.1	32	0.1	0.1	19	11	75	14
St. Kitts and Nevis	..	..	0	12.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Lucia	..	..	6	8.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Martin (French part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	24	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	108	17.9	0.1	0.2	47	0.1	0.2	7	53	34	13
Suriname	..	..	39	10.8	0.2	1.0	46	0.3	0.5	43	17	68	15
Swaziland	18	2	1,382	4.3	1.9	27.7	59	7.2	15.5	59	63	28	9
Sweden	22	23	7	4.5	0.1	0.2	..	0.1	0.1	..	5	90	5
Switzerland	28	21	7	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	91	6
Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	17	8.8	0.1	0.1	20	0.1	0.1	15	6	46	48
Tajikistan	..	..	100	6.4	0.1	0.4	39	0.1	0.1	16	30	62	8
Tanzania	29	4	164	9.2	5.1	5.3	59	1.4	2.1	43	58	31	12
Thailand	42	2	119	7.4	0.8	1.1	43	0.3	0.2	61	18	71	11
Timor-Leste	..	..	498	6.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	44	9
Togo	..	..	73	4.7	1.2	2.4	59	0.5	0.8	33	62	30	8
Tonga	48	13	13	14.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	21	13.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	80	11
Tunisia	..	..	32	9.4	0.1	0.1	27	0.1	0.1	24	11	82	7
Turkey	43	14	20	14.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	86	7
Turkmenistan	..	..	72	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	76	11
Turks and Caicos Islands	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	228	15.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	18	3	166	5.2	13.3	7.3	58	2.3	3.7	50	60	27	13
Ukraine	51	14	96	2.6	0.1	1.2	..	0.2	0.6	22	5	90	5
United Arab Emirates	..	..	2	19.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	65	23
United Kingdom	22	20	13	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	89	4
United States	21	16	3	9.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	88	6
Uruguay	30	22	30	5.8	0.1	0.7	17	0.4	0.1	37	8	85	7
Uzbekistan	26	1	80	6.4	0.1	0.2	43	0.1	0.1	34	14	79	7
Vanuatu	..	..	62	23.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela, RB	..	..	33	6.9	0.1	0.6	35	0.2	0.2	41	11	67	22
Vietnam	48	1	144	5.7	0.1	0.5	31	0.3	0.2	37	17	73	11
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	8	12.1
West Bank and Gaza	5	9.2



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	2012	2012	2013	2014	1990	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2012	2012	2012
Yemen, Rep.	48	8.3	0.1	0.1	36	0.1	0.1	19	50	39	11
Zambia	27	5	410	5.0	12.7	12.4	52	3.3	4.2	57	67	23	11
Zimbabwe	32	2	552	9.3	11.7	16.7	59	4.8	7.0	51	62	31	8
World	36	7	126	8.1	0.3	0.8	51	0.3	0.4	40	23	68	9
Low income	232	5.8	2.8	2.9	57	0.8	1.2	43	58	32	10
Middle income	38	4	141	8.5	23	67	10
Lower middle income	34	3	190	8.1	33	57	11
Upper middle income	42	5	84	9.0	10	81	9
Low & middle income	37	4	151	8.3	28	63	10
East Asia & Pacific	51	3	117	8.1	10	82	8
Europe & Central Asia	44	13	67	7.8	6	88	6
Latin America & Caribbean	22	10	48	9.4	15	72	13
Middle East & North Africa	40	10.9	0.1	0.1	41	0.1	0.1	18	16	72	12
South Asia	27	3	186	8.7	29	58	12
Sub-Saharan Africa	22	3	282	6.3	2.4	4.5	57	1.1	1.8	41	62	29	10
High income	33	19	22	7.3	7	87	7
Euro area	33	25	..	6.4	5	90	5

Most Recent Value (MRV) if data for the specified year or full period are not available; or growth rate is calculated for less than the full period.

About the Data

Smoking prevalence, males (% of adults)

Long definition

Prevalence of smoking, male is the percentage of men ages 15 and over who smoke any form of tobacco, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes or any other smoked tobacco products. Data include daily and non-daily or occasional smoking.

Source

World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory Data Repository (<http://apps.who.int/ghodata/>).

Smoking prevalence, females (% of adults)

Long definition

Prevalence of smoking, female is the percentage of women ages 15 and over who smoke any form of tobacco, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes or any other smoked tobacco products. Data include daily and non-daily or occasional smoking.

Source

World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory Data Repository (<http://apps.who.int/ghodata/>).

Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)

Long definition

Incidence of tuberculosis is the estimated number of new and relapse tuberculosis cases arising in a given year, expressed as the rate per 100,000 population. All forms of TB are included, including cases in people living with HIV. Estimates for all years are recalculated as new information becomes available and techniques are refined, so they may differ from those published previously.

Source

World Health Organization, Global Tuberculosis Report.



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Diabetes prevalence (% of population ages 20 to 79)

Long definition

Diabetes prevalence refers to the percentage of people ages 20-79 who have type 1 or type 2 diabetes.

Source

International Diabetes Federation, Diabetes Atlas.

Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population ages 15-49)

Long definition

Prevalence of HIV refers to the percentage of people ages 15-49 who are infected with HIV.

Source

UNAIDS estimates.

Women's share of population ages 15+ living with HIV (%)

Long definition

Prevalence of HIV is the percentage of people who are infected with HIV. Female rate is as a percentage of the total population ages 15+ who are living with HIV.

Source

UNAIDS estimates.

Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)

Long definition

Prevalence of HIV is the percentage of people who are infected with HIV. Youth rates are as a percentage of the relevant age group.

Source

UNAIDS estimates.

General comments

Relevance to gender: In many developing countries most new infections occur in young adults, with young women especially vulnerable.

Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)

Long definition

Prevalence of HIV is the percentage of people who are infected with HIV. Youth rates are as a percentage of the relevant age group.

Source

UNAIDS estimates.

General comments

Relevance to gender: In many developing countries most new infections occur in young adults, with young women especially vulnerable.

Antiretroviral therapy coverage (% of people living with HIV)

Long definition

Antiretroviral therapy coverage indicates the percentage of all people living with HIV who are receiving antiretroviral therapy.

Source

UNAIDS estimates.

Cause of death, by communicable diseases and maternal, prenatal and nutrition conditions (% of total)

Long definition

Cause of death refers to the share of all deaths for all ages by underlying causes. Communicable diseases and maternal, prenatal and nutrition conditions include infectious and parasitic diseases, respiratory infections, and nutritional deficiencies such as underweight and stunting.

Source

Derived based on the data from WHO's World Health Statistics.

Cause of death, by non-communicable diseases (% of total)

Long definition

Cause of death refers to the share of all deaths for all ages by underlying causes. Non-communicable diseases include cancer, diabetes mellitus, cardiovascular diseases, digestive diseases, skin diseases, musculoskeletal diseases, and congenital anomalies.

Source

Derived based on the data from WHO's World Health Statistics.

Cause of death, by injury (% of total)



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Long definition

Cause of death refers to the share of all deaths for all ages by underlying causes. Injuries include unintentional and intentional injuries.

Source

Derived based on the data from WHO's World Health Statistics.

Please see the online table at <http://wdi.worldbank.org/table/2.20> for observation-level metadata, which can be downloaded in Excel.